



International Federation of
Library Associations and Institutions

MARRAKESH RATIFICATION AROUND THE WORLD

24 January 2019

The below chart is an updated version of the [chart from October 2018](#). All previous updates are available on the [IFLA Website](#). Where a country has been updated or added, this is indicated with an asterisk.

Information is sourced from contacts with library associations and associations of people with print disabilities.

In many cases, legislation is still under discussion, and so this document should only be taken as a starting point for further investigation.

For clarification on the terminology and questions used, see the information at the [bottom of the document](#).

Corrections, clarifications and improvements are highly welcome – please feel free to send them to stephen.wyber@ifla.org or ariadna.matas@ifla.org.

Country	Status	Can libraries use Marrakesh rights without paying remuneration (books)?	Can libraries use Marrakesh rights without paying remuneration for audio-books?	Can libraries use Marrakesh rights without needing to check on commercial availability?	Can libraries use Marrakesh rights without a registration obligation?	Can libraries use Marrakesh rights without additional record-keeping requirements?	Can libraries use exceptions to serve people with dyslexia included?	Are people with other disabilities included?
Afghanistan*	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Azerbaijan*	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Argentina	Ratified, national law under discussion ¹	Yes	Yes	Unclear (yes)	Unclear	Unclear	Yes	Yes

¹ Relevant reforms are currently under discussion in Parliament

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Australia*	Ratified, national law amended	Yes	Yes	Yes ²	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Austria	EU ratified, national law under discussion	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Unclear
Belize*	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Belgium	EU ratified, national law under discussion	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear

² Yes, but with incentives provided to do so. There isn't a strict requirement to check commercial availability. One of the two exceptions, the one for institutions, includes no fairness test but a commercial availability check. The other one, a fair dealing, has no commercial availability test, but requires you to do a fairness assessment which is likely to involve a commercial availability test (as part of weighing up the "impact on the market" factor). So technically you don't have to do one, as long as your use is fair, but in reality, it's very likely that one will always be done. On the plus side, if you think your use is fair, you can still do it even if the material is commercially available.

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Botswana	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Brazil	Ratified, national law under discussion ³	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	No
Bulgaria*	EU ratified, no national reform ⁴	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Burkina Faso	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear

³ Legislation due shortly.

⁴ Facing infringement proceedings.

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Canada ⁵	Ratified, national law amended ⁶	Unclear (yes) ⁷	Unclear (yes) ⁸	No	Yes	Unclear (yes) ⁹	Yes	No
Chile	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear	Unclear	Yes	Yes
Costa Rica	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Croatia	EU ratified, national law under discussion	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No

⁵ Canada has been involved in cross-border exchanges of work under the Marrakesh Treaty – a direct exchange with Kyrgyzstan.

⁶ While legislation has been passed, and further discussions are currently not underway or scheduled, a regulation enacting some of the provisions regarding supplementary remuneration and annual reports are possible.

⁷ See footnote 6.

⁸ See footnote 6.

⁹ See footnote 6.

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Cyprus*	EU ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Czech Republic	EU ratified, national law under discussion	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Yes	Yes
Denmark	EU ratified, transposed	Yes	No	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Dominican Republic	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Yes
Ecuador	Ratified, national law amended	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Yes	Unclear	Yes	Yes
El Salvador	Ratified, no national reform	Yes	Yes	Unclear (yes)	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear (yes)	Yes

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Estonia*	EU ratified, transposed ¹⁰	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Finland*	EU ratified, transposed	Yes	No ¹¹	Yes	Yes	No ¹²	Yes	No ¹³
France	EU ratified, national law implemented ¹⁴	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No
Germany	EU ratified, national law under discussion	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No

¹⁰ The amended Copyright Act came into force on November 28, 2018.

¹¹ No, if a beneficiary person will have a permanent copy of an audio book.

¹² Apart from the European Directive's record-keeping requirements, the Finnish Copy Right Act says that authorised entities operating in Finland should give their name and contact information to the Ministry of Education and Culture and so that the ministry can report to the European Commission.

¹³ However, there is another piece of legislation in Finland concerning the production of copies for persons with hearing impairments, but that does not cover cross-border exchange of material.

¹⁴ It had been subject to infringement proceedings.

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Ghana	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Greece*	EU ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Guatemala	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Honduras	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Hungary	EU ratified, national law under discussion	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear

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India	Ratified, no national reform	No	No	Unclear	No ¹⁵	Unclear	Yes	Yes
Ireland	EU ratified, national law adopted ¹⁶	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Yes	Yes	Yes
Israel	Ratified, national law amended	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Yes
Italy	EU ratified, national law under discussion	Yes	Yes	Unclear	No	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Japan*	Ratified, national law amended	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear ¹⁷

¹⁵ The beneficiary or authorised entity must apply to the copyright board for the right to do this.

¹⁶ The relevant bill is published here: <https://dbei.gov.ie/en/What-We-Do/Innovation-Research-Development/Intellectual-Property/Copyright/Copyright-and-Other-Intellectual-Property-Law-Provisions-Bill-2018/>

¹⁷ Beneficiaries defined by the Copyright Law of Japan (Article 37 paragraph (3)) include persons unable to read printed works widely irrespective of the type of disabilities.

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Jordan	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Kenya	Ratified, no national reform ¹⁸	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (good)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (bad)
Korea	Ratified, no national reform	Yes ¹⁹	Yes	Unclear	Unclear (yes)	Unclear	Unclear	No
Kyrgyzstan²⁰	Ratified, national law amended	Yes	Yes	Unclear (yes)	Good	Yes	Yes	No
Latvia*	EU ratified,	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes ²²	Yes	Yes	Yes

¹⁸ Treaties are self-executing in Kenya. Given that no memorandum has been submitted to WIPO giving notification of recourse to Articles concerning remuneration or commercial availability, we should assume that

¹⁹ But only Braille.

²⁰ Kyrgyzstan has been involved in a direct exchange of works under the Treaty with Canada.

²² However, not all libraries are considered authorised entities, only “an institution the performance of which is not profit-making and which provides education or access to information for persons who are blind or with other reading difficulties”.

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	transposed ²¹							
Lesotho	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Liberia	Ratified, national law amended	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	No	Unclear	Unclear	Yes	Yes ²³
Lithuania*	EU ratified, national law under discussion ²⁴	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes ²⁵	No	Yes	Yes ²⁶

²¹ The Marrakesh provisions entered into force in Latvia on the 13 December 2018.

²³ For people with a hearing impairment.

²⁴ The national law has been approved by the Parliament, and now Presidential signature is required.

²⁵ Publishers should be registered at the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Lithuania (LRKM), the institution authorized by the state, and the customers should register at the libraries by providing the documents evidencing their disability.

²⁶ People with other disabilities are included as well: physical disability (immobility of hands or head, etc.); comprehension disability, problems related to old age (dementia), autism spectrum disorder, dyslexia.

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Luxembourg*	EU ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Malawi	Ratified, national law amended	Yes ²⁷	Yes ²⁸	No	Unclear	Unclear	Yes	Unclear
Mali	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Malta*	EU ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Mexico*	Ratified, national law amended ²⁹	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Unclear (yes)

²⁷ The law as it stands does not mention remuneration.

²⁸ Limited: audiovisual works can only be lent, not distributed.

²⁹ International law is self-executing, and so where the Treaty is clear, beneficiaries and libraries can already draw on the rights. However, there are currently legal amendments under discussion.

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Moldova	Ratified, no national reform	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Yes	Yes
Mongolia	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	No	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Yes ³⁰
Netherlands	EU ratified, national law amended	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
New Zealand*	Not yet ratified, national law under discussion	Yes	Yes	No	Yes ³¹	No	Yes	No
Nigeria	Ratified, national law	Yes	Yes	Unclear (yes)	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)

³⁰ For people with a hearing impairment.

³¹ However, the current draft indicates that notice has to be given to the Ministry before undertaking any activities as an authorised entity for the first time.

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	under discussion							
North Korea	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear (yes)	Unclear	Unclear	No	No
Norway*	National law under discussion ³²	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Yes	Unclear
Panama	Ratified, no national reform	Yes	Yes	Unclear (yes)	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	No
Paraguay	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear

³² Given that Norway is not a member of the European Union, but a member of the European Economic Area, there will be a separate processing, including consultation rounds - before the final draft will be submitted to the Norwegian Parliament. The new estimated implementation in Norway is year-end 2019.

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Peru	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Philippines*	Ratified, no national reform ³³	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Poland*	EU ratified, transposed	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	Unclear (no)
Portugal*	EU ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Qatar*	Ratified, no national reform ³⁴	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Romania	EU ratified,	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear

³³ The Treaty will enter into force in the Republic of the Philippines on March 18, 2019.

³⁴ No amendment has been needed for the implementation of the Treaty as in Qatar ratification of a Treaty has direct effect. Entry into force of the provisions will be on January 24, 2019.

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	national law under discussion							
Russia	Ratified, national law amended	Yes ³⁵	Yes ³⁶	Unclear (yes)	No	Unclear	Unclear (no)	No
Saint Vincent	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Saudi Arabia*	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Singapore	Ratified, national law amended	Yes ³⁷	Yes ³⁸	No	Yes	Unclear	Unclear (yes)	No

³⁵ Lending only, not distribution

³⁶ Lending only, not distribution

³⁷ Rightholders can ask for payment, but there is no automatic obligation to pay.

³⁸ See footnote 36.

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Slovakia	EU ratified, transposed	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Slovenia*	EU ratified, national law under discussion	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Spain	EU ratified, transposed	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Sri Lanka	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Sweden	EU ratified, transposed	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear
Switzerland*	Not yet ratified, national law under discussion	No	No	Unclear	Unclear	No	Unclear	Unclear

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Tunisia*	Ratified, no national reform	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
UAE (United Arab Emirates)	Ratified, national law under discussion	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear
Uganda	Ratified, no national reform	Yes ³⁹	No	Unclear ⁴⁰	Unclear	Unclear	No	Unclear
United Kingdom	EU ratified, national law amended	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
United States	Ratified, national law amended	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No

³⁹ Braille.

⁴⁰ Fair dealing.

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Uruguay	Ratified, national law amended	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No

Under “status”:

- Ratified, national law under discussion: the Marrakesh Treaty has been ratified (or acceded to), but the process of amending national law is ongoing.
- Ratified, national law amended: the Marrakesh Treaty has been ratified, and national laws amended in response.
- Ratified, no national reform: the Marrakesh Treaty has been ratified, but we are not aware of efforts to amend national laws in order to comply. Compliance might be the case in countries where the Treaty provisions have direct effect after ratification.
- EU ratified, under discussion: Under the terms of the EU legislation on Marrakesh, EU Member States have until 11 October to bring their legislation into line with the rules set out in European law. For countries marked in this way, this process has not yet been completed.
- EU ratified, transposed: the country has successfully updated its national law in order to comply with the EU legislation on Marrakesh
- EU ratified, no national reform: the country has not initiated legislative changes to its national law.
- Not yet ratified, national law under discussion: the country has not ratified the treaty but has initiated legislative changes to its national law.

Criteria:

- *Can libraries use Marrakesh rights without paying remuneration (books)?* The Marrakesh Treaty leaves open the possibility for Member States to oblige beneficiaries and/or authorised entities such as libraries to make payments to rightholders when making or sharing

accessible copies of books. We believe that such an obligation is counter-productive – it is directly harmful to beneficiaries, and risks drawing resources away from services to beneficiaries in the case of authorised entities.

- *Can libraries use Marrakesh rights without paying remuneration for audio-books?* As above but relating to audio-books. The current market situation for audiobooks means that some countries treat them differently to normal books. We believe, again, that payments will draw resources away from other uses.
- *Can libraries use Marrakesh rights without needing to check on commercial availability?* The Marrakesh Treaty leaves the possibility to oblige beneficiaries and authorised entities to check whether an accessible format copy of a book is available on the market before making and/or sharing a copy. Such a provision adds an extra bureaucratic step and may make using Marrakesh impossible in countries where it is difficult to be 100% sure about the availability of a book or not. Where a book is easily available in an accessible format, libraries and others are also likely to acquire this, rather than go to the expense of creating copies.
- *Can libraries use Marrakesh rights without a registration obligation?* The agreed statement on Article 9 of the Treaty underlines that there should be no obligation on authorised entities to register or seek special permission before they can make use of provisions under Marrakesh. However, many countries seek to impose such controls. This adds bureaucracy, and in many cases may reduce the number of libraries stepping forwards.
- *Can libraries use Marrakesh rights without additional record-keeping requirements?* The Treaty asks for authorised entities (libraries) to keep records and information about how they are preventing illicit use of works but does not oblige annual reporting or impose detailed requirements. However, some countries risk doing this, again taking time away from providing services.
- *Can libraries use exceptions to serve people with dyslexia included?* The refers to whether national laws – in line with the Marrakesh Treaty – extend the scope of beneficiaries to people with dyslexia.
- *Are people with other disabilities included?* While not included in the Treaty, it is possible for Member States to extend possibilities to benefit from the Treaty to people with other disabilities. This is an issue currently on the agenda at the World Intellectual Property Organisation.